

## EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY ASSOCIATION STRONG UNIVERSITIES FOR EUROPE





# Trends in university funding and what it means for university management?

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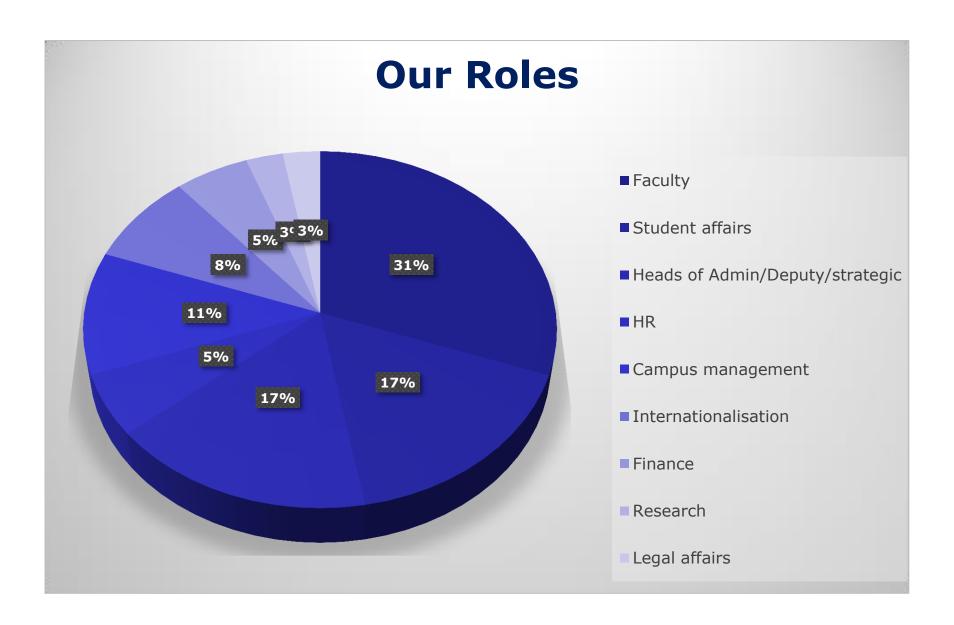
Madrid 2.10.2015



## What are we going to look at?

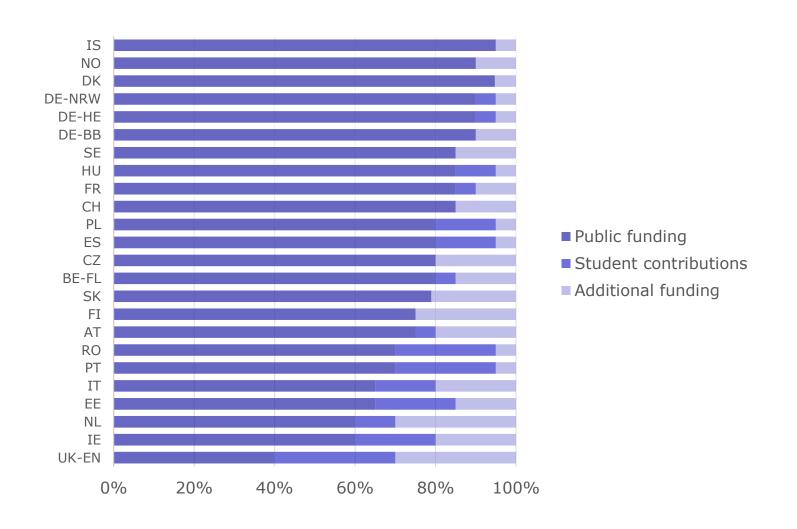
- 1. Trends in Funding
- 2. Impact on universities and different roles in management
- 3. Reflections on the future







## Varying public funding of universities in Europe!



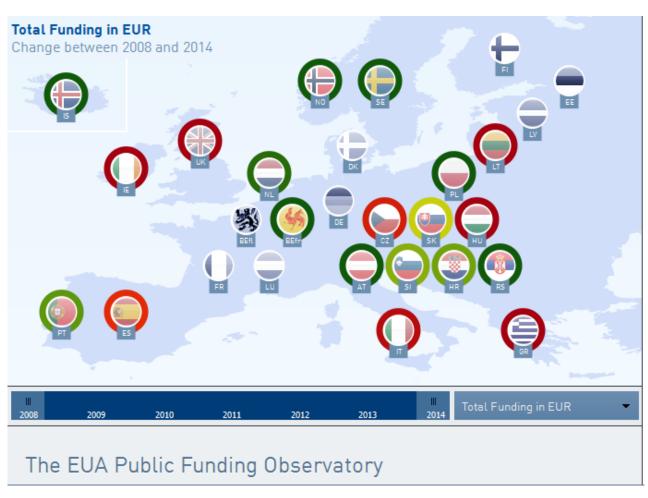


#### Less money!

Difficult economic environment = universities need to do more with less

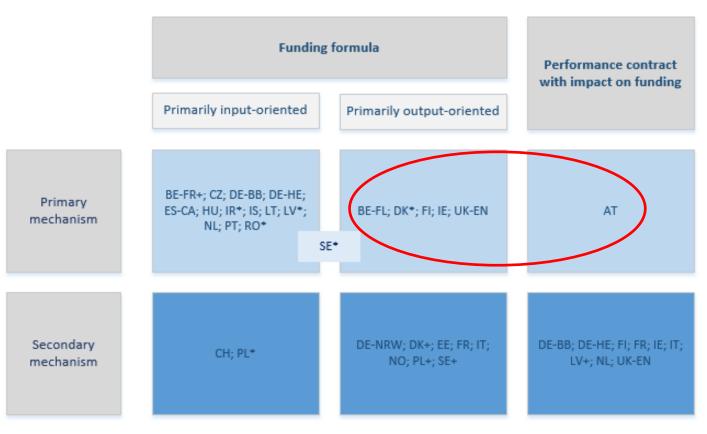
EUA's Public Funding Observatory shows:

In 15 systems universities received less direct public funding in 2014 than in 2008!





#### More performance!



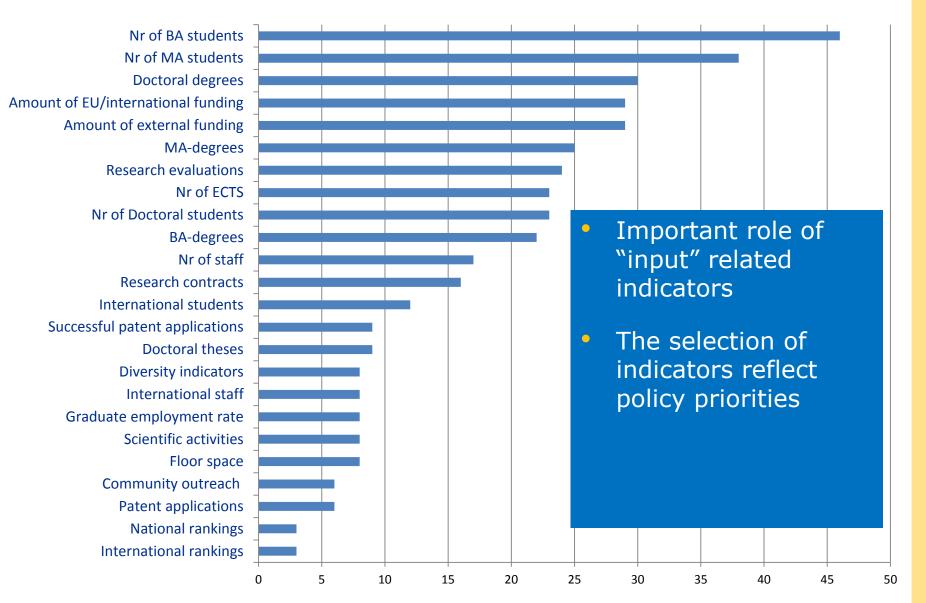
<sup>\*</sup> teaching funding only

 Performance elements are more and more frequently found in funding mechanisms, even with small overall relevance

<sup>+</sup> research funding only



#### More output indicators in funding formula!





#### More Efficiency within institutions!



Minister for Higher Education and Research Esben Lunde Larsen

Photo: courtesy of Esben Lunde Larsen

 "....no-one should try to convince me that bloated institutions should not be tightened up. The education sector needs to hold back like all the other areas."



#### More diverse income sources!

- Some universities have more than a 100 funding sources!
- Tendency for further increase in the future!
- New funding sources represent a small % of overall budget
- Different accountability regimes high costs of compliance!

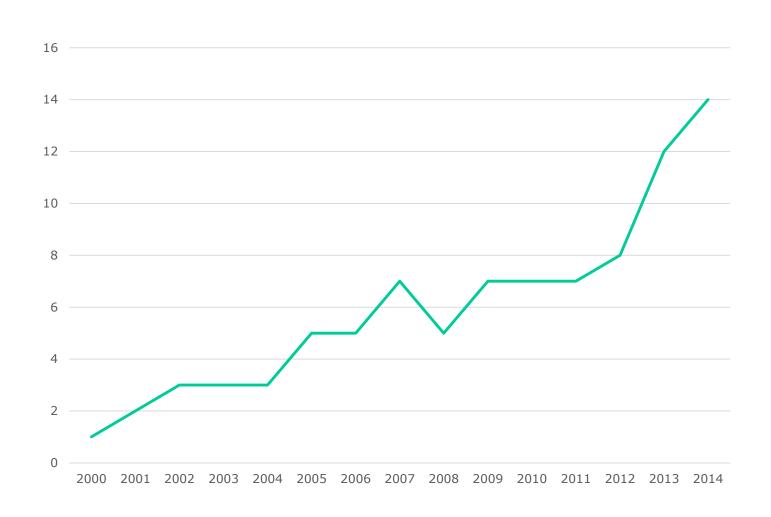


## Impact on institutions

- Funding highly strategic, top level responsibility
- Competition with other institutions and private providers
- Profiling and strategic positioning of universities
- Internal Restructuring
- Networks and mergers



#### Mergers in Europe 2000-2014





## The impact



#### HR management

- Additional tasks for academic staff
- Imbalances between Teaching & Research missions
- Aligning external and internal incentive and rewards
- New staff profiles & training needs
- Recruitment links to excellence funding & rankings
- Manage expectations, communications &misconceptions



## Student management

- Pressure and reward systems for academic staff
- Incentives to increase completion
- International student recruitment
- New expecations



#### Partners & stakeholders

- Collaboration with business & industry
- Increased focus on alumni and philanthropic entities
- Engagement with public authorities
- At European level



## **Campus**

- The campus as a strategic asset
- New forms of delivery (online, MOOCS, ...)
- Libraries?



#### **Finance**

- Increasing strategic aspect
- Costs
- Effciency





## The future?

- What does all of this mean for your role?
- Is that a strategic concern at institutional level?

- Are there coordinated actions?
- Are there adaptations at institutional level?



#### **THANK YOU!**

#### See also:

Designing strategies for efficient funding of universities in Europe (EUA 2015)

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